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### 4-H Ontario Provincial Judging Competition 2023

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One of 4-H Ontario's core competencies is critical thinking. This skill is developed throughout all aspects of the 4-H Ontario program from the local club to provincial events and national events. Critical thinking is a foundational skill that allows people to succeed in all aspects of their lives within and outside of the 4-H Ontario program. In 2020, 4-H Ontario local and regional volunteers rallied together to create wonderful learning opportunities around critical thinking for 4-H'ers. These judging competitions were well received by participants and 4-H Ontario staff received requests for a provincial competition option. Learning from our volunteers across the province, 4-H Ontario is excited to be hosting a virtual Provincial 4-H Judging Competition open to all 4-H Ontario participants in 2023.

The competition will run from July 15 to August 15. A virtual award presentation will take place in August to recognize competitors, sponsors and volunteers involved in the competition.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COMPETITION**

- 1. To provide youth, enrolled as a member in good standing with 4-H Ontario in 2023, to practice critical thinking skills through a provincial virtual judging competition.
- 2. To foster the future development of young judges for the agricultural industry in Canada.
- To provide a high-profile and competitive judging experience for 4-H participants.

#### **IMPORTANT DATES:**

- July 15 August 15: Judging competition is open and eligible for members to judge.
- Late August: Virtual evening award presentations

#### **ELIGIBILITY:**

1. Competitors must be 6 to 21 years of age as of December 31st, 2022.

The following are the categories:

Cloverbud: 6 to 8 years of ageJunior: 9 to 12 years of age

Intermediate: 13 to 15 years of age

Senior: 16 to 21 years of age

#### **REGISTRATION**

 Registration is open, from the 4-H Ontario website. (<u>click here</u>) Each participant will be asked to create a login. An email will be sent to that email address to update the password. <a href="https://new.4-hontariojudging.ca/">https://new.4-hontariojudging.ca/</a>

- 2. Judging will be open from July 15<sup>th</sup> to August 15<sup>th</sup>.
- 3. Competition registration fee is at no charge.



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#### **CLASSES:**

The Provincial 4-H Judging Competition will include classes representing the 4-H Canada Leadership Development Pillars: Sustainable Agriculture and Food Security, Community Engagement and Communications, Environment and Healthy Living, and Science and Technology. There will be a total of 8 classes for participants to judge, along with a general knowledge quiz.

The class listing includes:

- 1. Swine
- 2. Breeding Heifers
- 3. Goats
- 4. Horses
- 5. Cookies
- 6. Carrots
- 7. Wheat Sheafs
- 8. Lawnmowers
- 9. General Knowledge quiz (25 questions)

Judging criteria can be found in this handbook for your reference.

#### **AWARDS:**

- 1. All competitors will be scored on their placings.
- 2. Prizes will be awarded to the top three (3) overall placings in each age category. Prizes are as follows:
  - 1st \$200
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> \$125
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> \$75
- 3. Recognition will also be given to the top judge in each class.
- 4. In the case of ties, quiz scores will be used to determine final placing with the higher score breaking the tie. If there is still a tie, then a random draw will be done to select the winner.
- 5. Final placing announcement and award recognition will take place in late August.

The 4-H Ontario Provincial 4-H Judging Competition is a fun and interactive way to keep those critical thinking skills polished.

Any questions about the judging competition please reach out to Kathryn at events@4-hontario.ca



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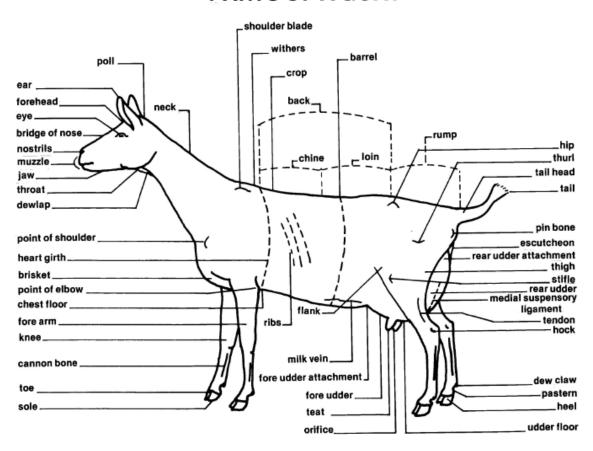
## **DAIRY GOAT JUDGING CARD**

	<b>Perfect Score</b>
<ul> <li>DAIRY STRENGTH</li> <li>Head- broad muzzle, large nostrils, strong jaw, broad forehead</li> <li>Shoulder Blades- set smoothly against chest and withers</li> <li>Chest- wide floor, ample width between legs</li> <li>Heart Girth- large and deep, full elbows and well sprung rib</li> <li>Crops- well filled</li> <li>Back- strong and straight with vertebrate well defined</li> <li>Loin- broad and slightly arched, attached high and wide</li> <li>Mid-Section- long and wide ribs highly and widely sprung</li> <li>Neck- long and lean, blending smoothly into shoulder</li> <li>Withers- well defined and wedge-shaped, "sharp"</li> <li>Ribs- wide apart, wide rib bones, flat and long</li> <li>Flanks- deep and refined</li> <li>Thighs- curving to flat, wide apart with ample udder room</li> <li>Skin- loose and pliable, fine hair</li> <li>Udder- soft, pliable, free from excess tissue or edema</li> <li>Bone- flat, strong, clean cut</li> </ul>	60
<ul> <li>Hips- wide, slightly higher than pins</li> <li>Pins- wide apart and free from patchiness</li> <li>Thurls-high and wide apart, considering stage of lactation</li> <li>Tail-head and Tail - refined and level with backline with long and slender tail</li> </ul>	20
<ul> <li>FEET AND LEGS</li> <li>Feet – short, well-rounded, deep heels</li> <li>Legs – strong, flexible pasterns, straight square fore legs</li> <li>Hind legs – strong, wide, refined hocks</li> <li>Fla, refined strong bone with well defined tendons.</li> </ul>	20



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#### PARTS OF A GOAT

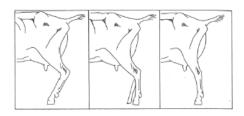


#### JUDGE'S EYE

The ideal slope of rump should resemble the middle diagram. The goat on the left has an extremely steep slope of rump, while the goat on the right has a level rump; both undesirable characteristics.

The set of the rear legs should resemble the middle diagram. The goat on the left has extremely sickled legs, while the goat on the right has extremely posty rear legs; both undesirable sets of legs.





Buck Scorecard courtesy of the Canadian Goat Society (CGS). Doe scorecard courtesy of Holstein Canada. Diagrams copyright 2000 Angela Beltane for

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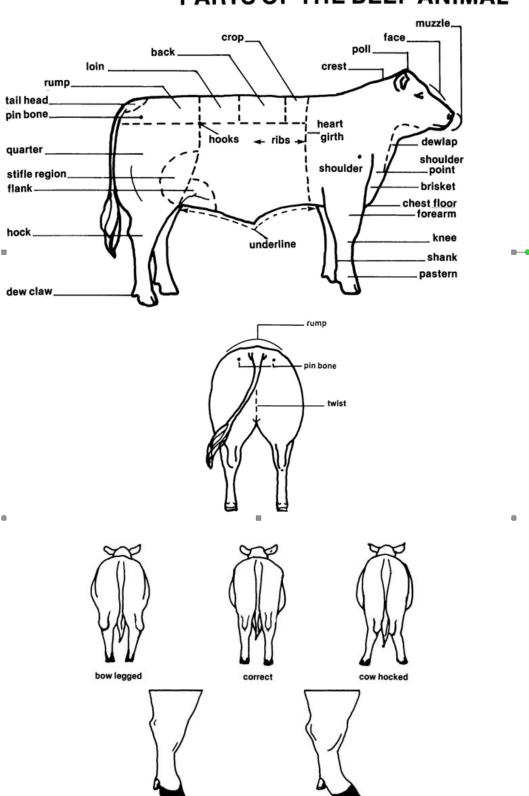
### **BEEF - BREEDING JUDGING CARD**

	<b>Perfect Score</b>
<ul> <li>SKELETAL STRUCTURE</li> <li>Shows good size and scale with length of body, rump and large hind quarter</li> <li>Structurally sound on pasterns, hocks and legs</li> <li>Strong on topline and through loin</li> <li>Walks easily and freely on feet and legs</li> </ul>	20
<ul> <li>SIZE AND SCALE</li> <li>Feet- large frame, long body and rump</li> <li>Muscling ripples when animal moves</li> <li>Muscles bulge and appear in bunches, not smooth areas</li> </ul>	20
<ul> <li>FEET AND LEGS</li> <li>Breeding stock requires correct feet and legs to move and remain useful for many years</li> </ul>	20
<ul> <li>SEX CHARACTER</li> <li>Shows femininity about head, neck and shoulders</li> <li>Well-developed, strongly attached, balanced udder with four evenly spaced and functioning teats</li> </ul>	15
<ul> <li>CONDITION</li> <li>Consider rate of gain, weight, muscle growth</li> <li>Adequate, but not excess condition (fat covering)</li> <li>Consider muscling and skeletal structure</li> </ul>	15
<ul> <li>MUSCLING</li> <li>Shows good muscling in rear quarter</li> </ul>	10



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## PARTS OF THE BEEF ANIMAL



rear leg: weak pastern

rear leg: correct pastern set



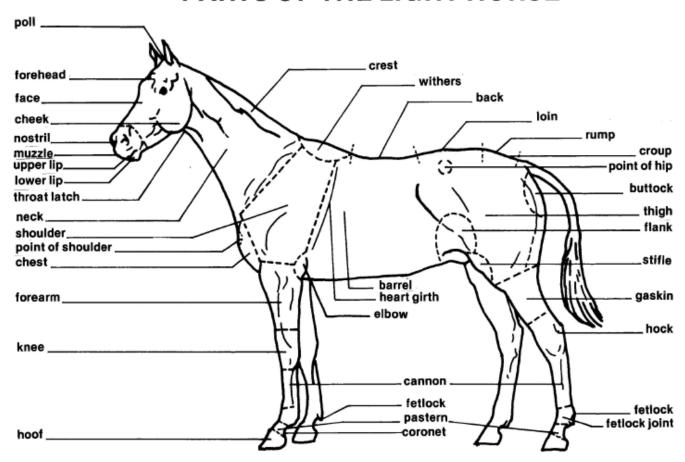
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## **LIGHT HORSE JUDGING CARD**

	Perfect Score
<ul> <li>ACTION</li> <li>Travels straight with minimal swing to feet</li> <li>Shows a light, springy step</li> <li>Reaches out well</li> <li>Carries head so eyes are level with withers</li> </ul>	25
<ul> <li>Thick, deep and well-muscled</li> <li>Hind legs muscled both inside and outside</li> <li>Hocks wide, deep and clean</li> <li>Hoof well-shaped and pf proper size for horses</li> <li>Legs set squarely under body</li> </ul>	20
<ul> <li>Clean, flat-boned, medium to short legs</li> <li>Well proportioned head</li> <li>Broad forehead with width between eyes</li> <li>Medium to long, slightly arched neck</li> <li>Long, smooth, well-muscled shoulder</li> <li>Well defined withers in line with hips</li> <li>Deep heart girth</li> <li>Wide set forelegs blending well into shoulder</li> <li>Clean knee joint; large forearm muscle</li> </ul>	20
<ul> <li>GENERAL APPEARANCE</li> <li>Bulging, visible muscles</li> <li>Long, smooth, well-attached muscles</li> </ul>	15
<ul> <li>MID SECTION</li> <li>All parts blend together well</li> <li>Strong loin and topline</li> <li>Well turned and muscled croup</li> </ul>	10
<ul> <li>Evidence of functional ability</li> <li>Medium size and weight</li> <li>Long, sloping shoulder, long croup</li> <li>Fairly short back and coupling</li> <li>Well muscled fore and rear quarters</li> <li>Deep chest with well sprung ribs</li> </ul>	10

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### PARTS OF THE LIGHT HORSE





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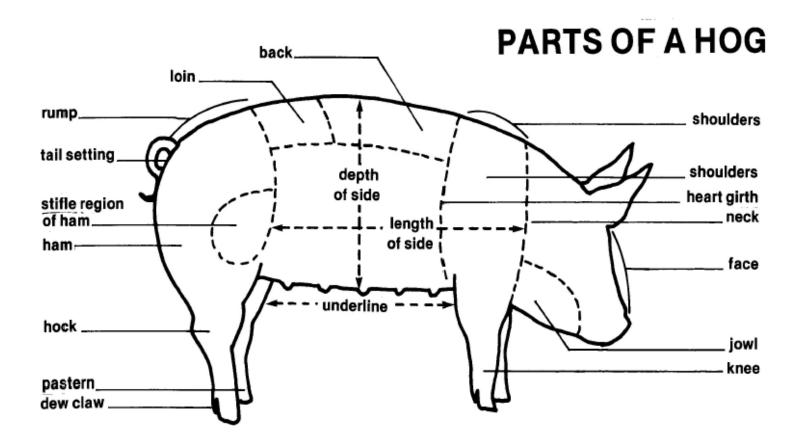
## **MARKET HOG JUDGING CARD**

#### **Perfect Score**

<ul> <li>GENERAL BODY CONFIRMATION</li> <li>Long, deep body with limited arch on topline</li> <li>Standing on sound legs</li> <li>Wide chest</li> <li>Deep, wide ham</li> <li>Clean underline and flank</li> </ul>	50
<ul> <li>HEAD, NECK AND SHOULDER</li> <li>Clear eyes with no discharge</li> <li>Trim jowl and neck</li> <li>Muscling evident when walking</li> </ul>	10
<ul> <li>Wide and Long</li> <li>Good Muscling</li> <li>Free from overfinish</li> <li>Long and deep sides</li> <li>Adequate spring of rib</li> </ul>	15
<ul> <li>RUMP AND HAM</li> <li>Long, wide, muscular rump</li> <li>High tail setting</li> <li>Moderate flare from loing</li> <li>Clean, deep, well-muscled ham</li> <li>Ham is firm and not flabby</li> </ul>	15
<ul> <li>FINISH</li> <li>Minium amount of smooth finish</li> <li>No sign of overfinish or excess fat</li> </ul>	10



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## **LAWN MOWER JUDGING CARD**

	<b>Perfect Score</b>
<ul> <li>SIZE AND PRACTICALITY</li> <li>Suitable for needs</li> <li>Practical mower type (electric, cordless, gas)</li> <li>Features (bagger, mulcher)</li> </ul>	30
<ul> <li>SAFETY</li> <li>Include necessary safety features (mower cover, seat belt, roll over bar)</li> <li>Well maintained</li> <li>In good condition</li> <li>Ability to perform required maintenance</li> <li>Safe size for operator to operate</li> </ul>	50
APPEARANCE  • Eye appealing • Clean • Durable	20

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# **VEGETABLE JUDGING CARD**

The standard entry for fruits and vegetables varies in number.

When judging a class, be sure that each entry displays the correct number of specimens.

	<b>Perfect Score</b>
<ul> <li>UNIFORMITY AND TRUENESS TO TYPE</li> <li>All exhibits are of the same shape and size</li> <li>All exhibits how the characteristics of their type</li> <li>Each entry displays correct number of articles</li> </ul>	30
<ul> <li>CONDITION</li> <li>Overall quality of the exhibit</li> <li>Freshness, freedom from blemishes or bruises due to insect, disease, spray or mechanical damage</li> </ul>	30
<ul> <li>FORM AND COLOUR</li> <li>Normal or ideal shape of species</li> <li>Colour appropriate to class</li> </ul>	25
<ul> <li>Appropriate to exhibits</li> <li>All specimens should be the same</li> </ul>	15

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### **SHEAVES JUDGING CARD**

	Perfect Score
GENERAL APPEARANCE PROPORTION (10)  • Comparison of head and body  STANCE (10)  • Stands erect on self-supporting stand	20
QUALITY  HEADS OF GRAIN (25)  Size and uniformity of heads Freedom from disease and stains Bright colour  STRAW (15) Freedom from disease and stains Bright colour	40
MANUFACTURE  HEAD (15)  • Uniform and symmetrical in shape  BODY (15)  • Straw should be straight with no twists  DECORATION (10)  • Tight, evenly spaced ribbon  • Colour complimentary to straw	40



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### **BAKED GOODS JUDGING CARD**

	<b>Perfect Score</b>
<ul> <li>FLAVOUR AND AROMA</li> <li>Appropriately sweet, salty, spicy, tart or bland, depending on product</li> <li>Nice to mix of flavours, no one flavour is too strong</li> <li>Appropriate aroma for the baked goods</li> <li>Free from inappropriate odours</li> </ul>	50
<ul> <li>GENERAL APPEARANCE</li> <li>Pleasing, appetizing appearance</li> <li>Appealing colour</li> <li>Proper size and shape</li> </ul>	25
<ul> <li>INTERNAL APPEARANCE</li> <li>Appropriate texture for item</li> <li>Even colour, appropriate to item</li> <li>Free from streaks</li> <li>Appetizing texture</li> </ul>	25